

Appraisal Institute[®]



Professionals Providing Real Estate Solutions

How Energy Raters Survive (HERS) in the Real Estate **Transaction**

Presented by: James L. Murrett, MAI, SRA and Sandra K. Adomatis, SRA, LEED Green Assoc., NAR GREEN

> RESNET 2018 February 28, 2018, 10:30 am to 12:00 pm

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Meet the speakers



James L. Murrett, MAI, SRA AI 2018 President



Sandra K. Adomatis, SRA, LEED Green Assoc., NAR Green



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Overview of the challenges our professions face

James L. Murrett, MAI, SRA

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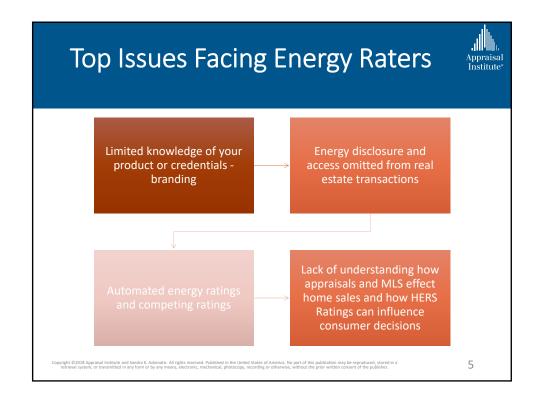
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Top Issues Appraisers Face



- Lending world relying on automated valuation models instead of appraisals.
- Fees that are not commensurate with the skill,
 time, and liability involved in valuation. -Regulation
- Data limitations in the energy and green categories
- Age of existing professionals with new appraisers

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Top 3 Challenges Builders Face



Ask any builder around the country about top challenges and you are pretty likely to hear three things:

- Cost and availability of attractive lots;
- Finding and cultivating skilled tradespeople; and
- Creating high brand awareness with prospective

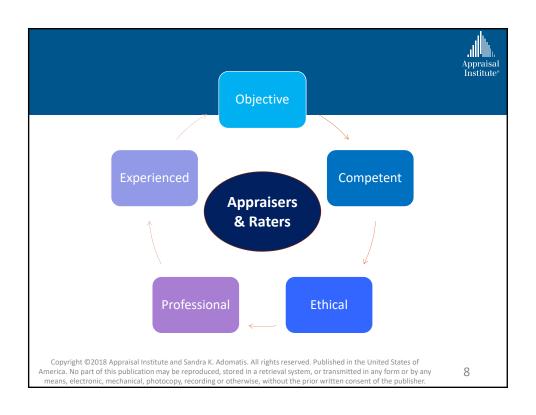
homebuyers.

Source: Thriving in a ZEN Landscape Aug 2, 2017 4:01:45 PM By <u>Stacy Fitzgerald-Redd</u>

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Yesterday and tomorrow

Sandra K. Adomatis, SRA, LEED Green Associate, NAR GREEN

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What happened to these homes? (850,000)



The Edison Electric Institute and General Electric heavily promoted the program through magazine and newspaper ads, TV spots, and radio jingles. Future U.S. President Ronald Reagan even got on the bandwagon for all-electric living in his role of spokesman for General Electric.

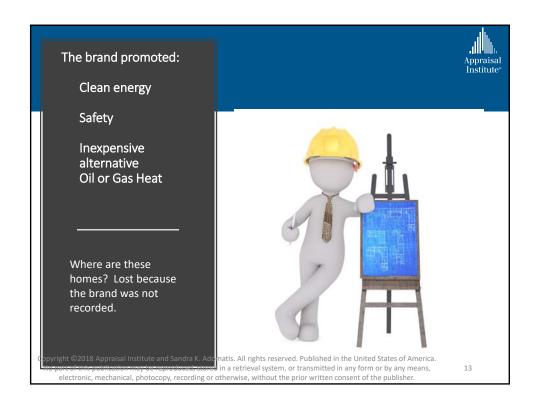
On the builder's side, they received an allowance from the LBE* program. On the homeowners' side, electricity's clean, inexpensive, and safe advantages were touted.

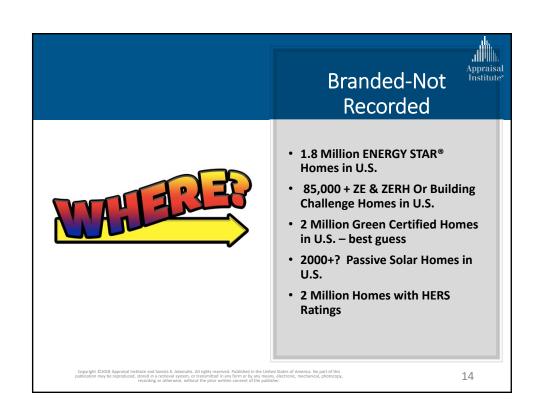
https://www.thespruce.com/gold-medallion-home-definition-1821516

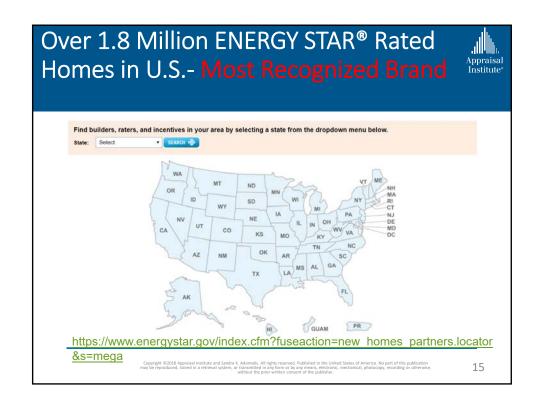
* Living Better Electrically

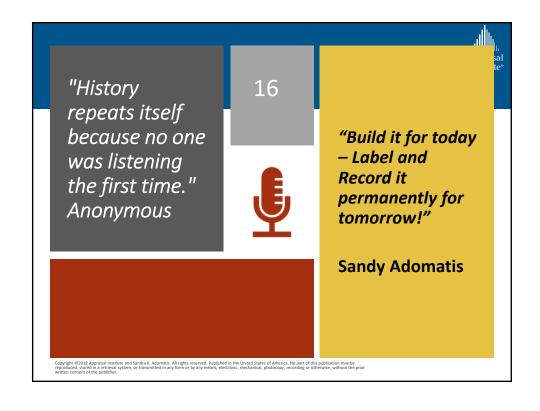
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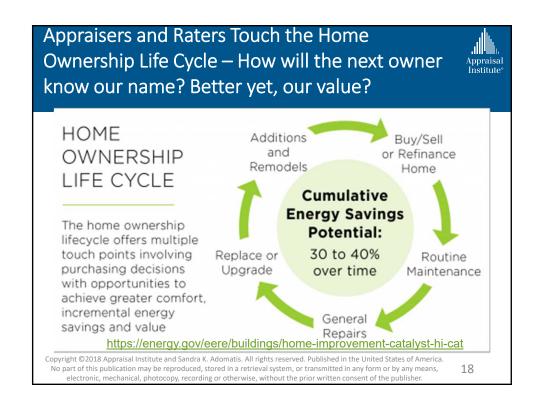














Are you building a BRAND for YOU?



- Be You. Your brand should reflect your passion, with a unique perspective and experience you bring to the job.
- Create a Showcase of your work. That might be a website illustrating your work, a YouTube, a photograph library of before and after work.
- Give a valuable product. Know the value of your service and how to articulate it to your customers.

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Are you building a BRAND for YOU?



- Build a resource website. Spend the money to build a unique professional website with resources on your service and hot topics.
- Network. Raters have been hidden too long. You must engage with the people needing your services. Be available to present interesting presentations for agents, builders, homeowner association groups, lending, and valuation groups. Make them WANT your service.

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Cradle-to-Resale Vision



Design & Build Rate & Label Record - Document Record the ratings and Design a high-Rate the house from performing house that **Plans and Specifications** make them accessible to exceeds current codes. more than the first A Projected HERS • Preliminary AIGREEA A Preliminary House Label • Label in electrical box Build to the higher • ZERH • Completed AI Res. Green & standard.

Build for tomorrow's buyer - don't get lost in yesterday's desires for

housing.

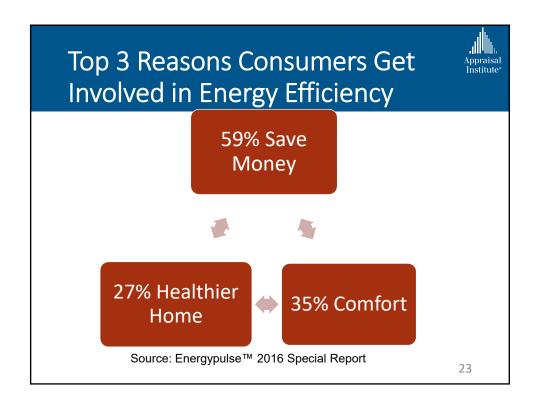
• ENERGY STAR®

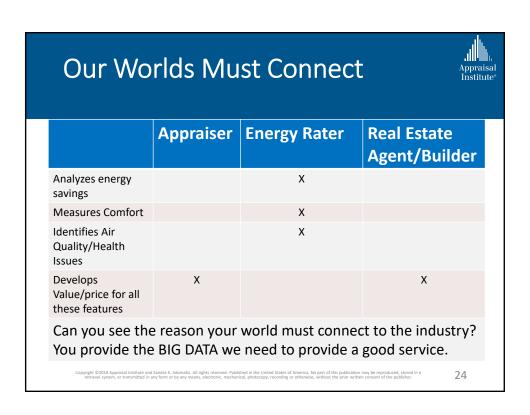
• Green Certified

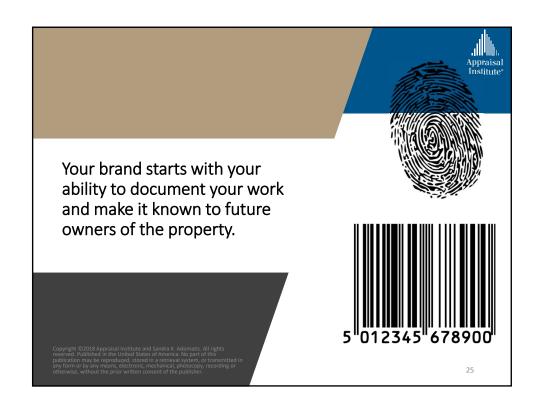
Energy Efficient Addendum (AIGREEA) – Preliminary

• Insist the labels you use are made accessible through a central database

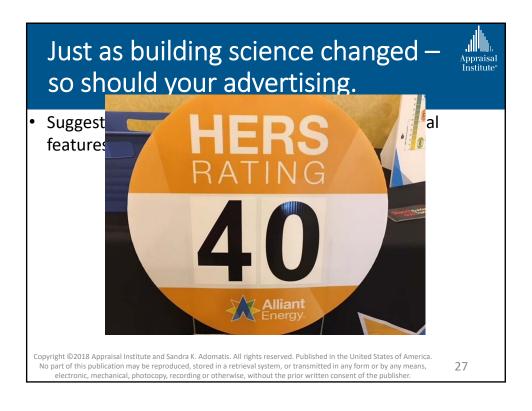
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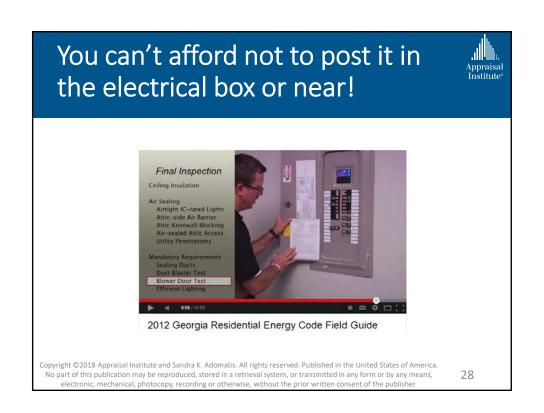




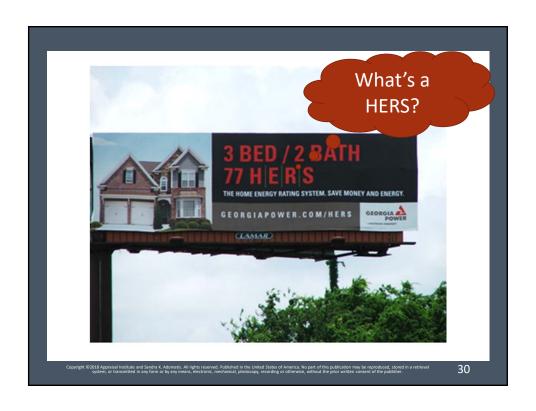












Energy Raters are key to marketing, lending, and valuation



- Fannie Mae HomeStyle Mortgage requires HERS Full Report
- Appraisers must compare energy efficient features to those of comparable sales and if analysis determines an adjustment is warranted, it must be made. HERS Score is best measure for appraisers and least subjective for this feature.
- HERS Scores on houses gives lenders a reliable measure of efficiency and can be useful in underwriting.
- Listings with energy disclosed have fewer days on market and sales price premiums in some markets.

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Case Study

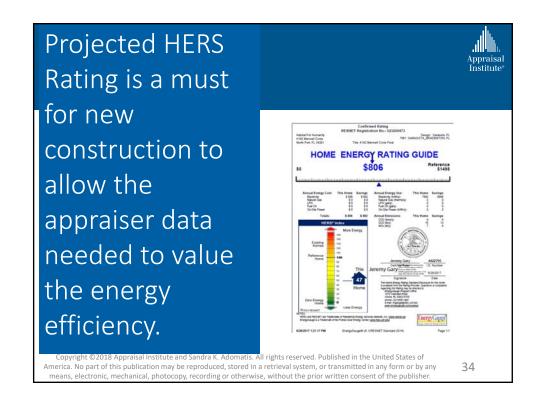




Builder reports a HERS Rating was completed but not ready yet.

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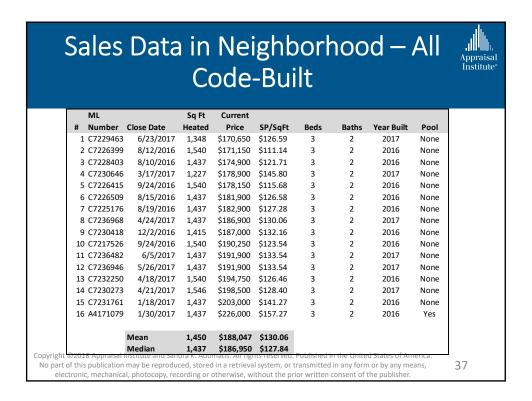
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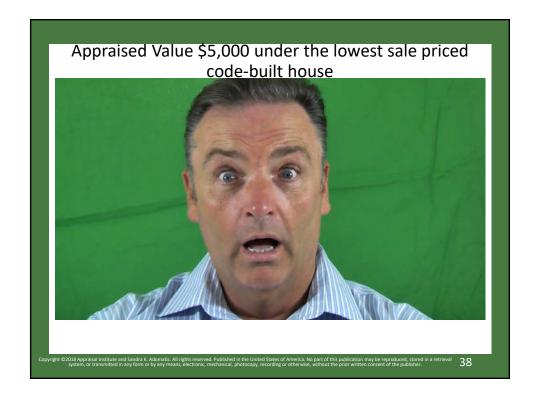
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Same Floor Plan Next Door to prior Appraisal Institute Case Study Appraisal Results



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What went wrong?

- Appraiser without knowledge of the labels or construction type
- No Preliminary HERS provided
- No Preliminary Green Score Sheet Provided
- No Al Residential Green & Energy Efficient Addendum
- Builder had no vision for cradle much less the resale

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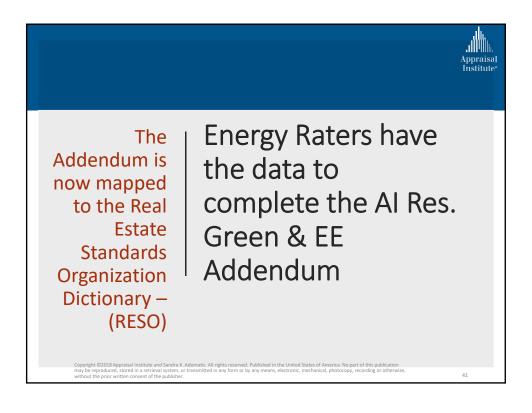




Al Res. Green & Energy Efficient Addendum 820.05

James L. Murrett, MAI, SRA

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The Addendum is mapped to the Mortgage Industry Standards Maintenance Organization – (MISMO)

Energy Raters have the data to complete the AI Res. Green & EE Addendum

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MISMO is the Language of Lending

Through broad industry collaboration, MISMO creates standards that support solutions to the industry's toughest business issues, reduce costs, and improve transparency and communications in housing finance.

http://www.mismo.org/

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Energy Raters have the data to complete the Al Res. Green & EE Addendum

When you complete the Addendum, you are connecting your service to marketing, lending, and valuation.

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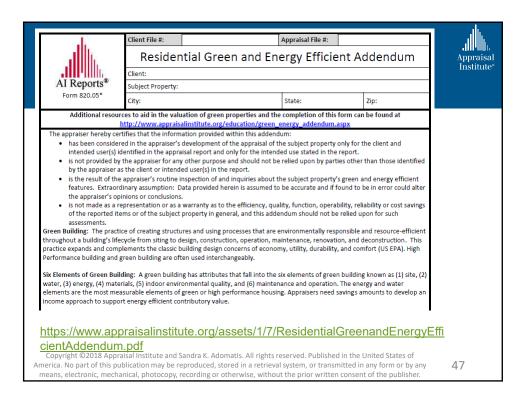


Liability Considerations



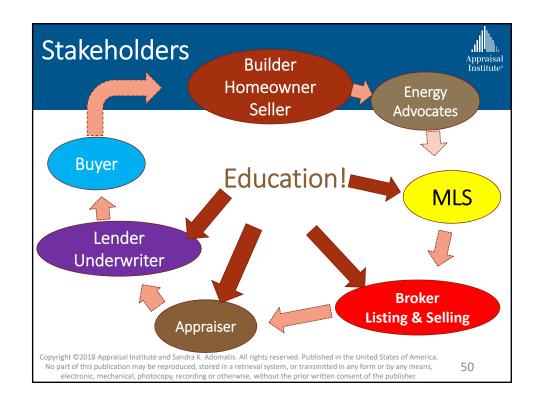
- Appraisers, real estate agents, builders, and energy raters in all in the line-up for liability when something goes wrong. The HERS Report is a valuable document, if your product proves to be a reliable product.
- RESNET has quality control in place and appraisers have scrutiny of our work from a number of reviewers and underwriters.

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Resources



Appraised Value and Energy Efficiency: Getting it Right

https://www.appraisalinstitute.org/assets/1/29/AI-BCAP Flyer.pdf

While location, design, and price are a home buyer's main considerations, surveys show that buyers rank energy efficiency as one of the most desirable features, and importantly, when there is sufficient energy savings - one they're willing to pay more for. However, energy efficiency can be overlooked in the appraisal process for a variety of reasons, including a lack of access to quality data, underwriting impediments, and appraiser qualifications. Many appraisers may not be aware of the unique features of an energy efficient home. However, there are many specially-trained appraisers who are qualified to assess the value of these features that are often hidden behind the drywall. One way to know that a home is built energy efficiently is to know which energy code it was built to.

According to the U.S. Department of Energy, homes built to the 2012 or 2015 International Energy Conservation Code (IECC) are 15-16% more efficient than those built to the 2009 IECC or earlier. They will be more comfortable to live in and have lower monthly energy bills.



Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac and FHA

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FOR BUYERS

ASSURING A COMPETENT APPRAISER FOR YOUR NEW HOME

Congratulations on choosing an energy efficient, high-performing home!

Your new home was built to higher energy efficiency standards that will improve your quality of life. Your home will be more comfortable to live in and have lower monthly energy bills than other newer homes on the market. According to the U.S. Department of Energy, homes built to the 2012 or 2015 International Energy Conservation Code (IECC) are 15-16% more efficient than those built to the 2009 IECC or earlier. Some of your home features may include:

- $\ensuremath{\square}$ More wall and ceiling insulation to keep conditioned air inside your home
- △ Windows that keep the heat out in the summer months to improve comfort
- \triangle Fewer drafts and air leaks, which improves indoor comfort

What You Need To Know Regarding the Loan/Appraisal Process
As part of the typical loan process, lenders randomly assign an appraiser to
determine the appraised value of a new home. However, yours is not a
typical new home — it is a high-performing building with unique features.
Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac and FHA guidelines require appraisers to be
competent in the property type they are appraising. If you do not clearly
identify the property as a special property type requiring a competent
appraiser trained in energy-efficient, high-performance homes, a typical
appraiser unit be assigned, and these features may not be taken into account,
which will put your appraisal at risk of not being competently appraised.

What You Need To Do

- Provide your lender with three things provided to you by your builder:

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- The lender letter regarding this special property type and the need to a trained, competent appraiser for energy-efficient, high-performing homes.
- The Appraisal Institute's Residential Green and Energy Efficiency Addendum, completed by your builder.

FOR LENDERS

Dear lender,

The new home located at:

The new home located at.

It is a special property type. It is an energy efficient, high-performing home
that meets the stringent energy efficiency requirements of the code checked
below:

- ___ 2012 International Energy Conservation Code (2012 IECC)
- ___ 2015 International Energy Conservation Code (2015 IECC)

A copy of the Green and Energy Efficient Addendum form, and the HEBS report (if available) should be included with the appraisal engagement letter. Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac and FHA guidelines require lenders to choose competent appraisers who have the requisite knowledge required to perform a professional quality appraisal for the specific geographic location and particular property type. As a high-performing, energy efficient home, it requires an appraisar that is competent to assess the value of the green and/or energy efficiency features in the local real estate market.

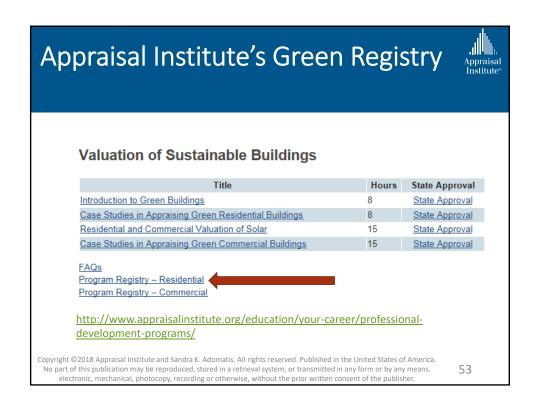
You can access a list of qualified appraisers at the Valuation of Sustainable Buildings Professional Development Program Registry, available at http:/// http:///http:////http:///<a>.
http:///<a>. These specially trained appraisers have completed 28 hours of education and passed three exams. If the appraisers on your panel are not on this list, they can complete 14 education hours online to get started: http://www.myappraisalinistitute.org/education/course_descrit/Default.apprayersm non-8268key type=CO.

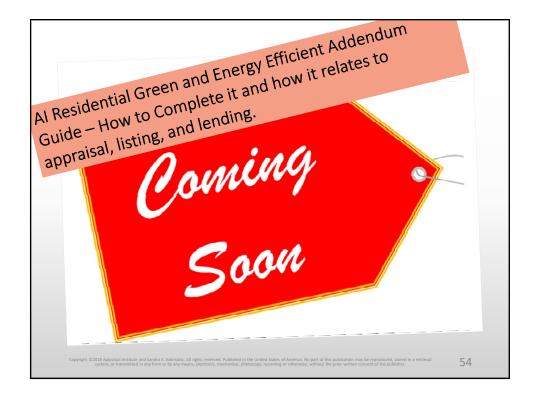
Appraisers on this list are not required to be Appraisal Institute members but must take the required courses and pass the exams to be listed.

If you have questions, please contact our representative at:

NAME: _____PHONE: _____

https://www.appraisalinstitute.org/assets/1/29/AI-BCAP Flyer.pdf





Thank You for Attending







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